There were 49 new Report-Verified Cases of Tuberculosis in Wisconsin in 2017. 40 Wisconsin patients had culture-confirmed tuberculosis with susceptibility testing performed.

Number of Wisconsin Patients with New Isolations of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* complex:

County of Residence	Bayfield	Brown	Dane	Jefferson	Kenosha	La Crosse	Marathon	Milwaukee	Outagamie	Portage	Price	Racine	Waukesha	Winnebago	TOTALS
Pulmonary	0	1	5	1	2	2	1	9	2	1	1	2	1	1	**29**
Extra-pulmonary	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	**11**
Totals	**1**	**2**	**6**	**1**	**2**	**4**	**2**	**12**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**1**	**40**

(*)Extra-Pulmonary sources of isolation: 4 lymph node, 1 pleural, 2 urine, 1 back abscess, 1 pelvic fluid, 1 pancreas, 1 peritoneal

***M. tuberculosis* complex First-Line Drug Susceptibility Testing[§]**	
Susceptible to all first-line drugs	30
Resistant to INH (0.2 ug/ml) only	1
Resistant to both INH concentrations	2
Resistant to rifampin only	2
Resistant to ethambutol only	0
PZA resistant	2*
PZA indeterminate	2
poly-resistant	1 (INH 0.2 and PZA)
Multi-drug resistant (MDR) [#]	0
non-viable, unable to perform	0
TOTAL	40

(**§**)TB First-Line Drugs tested: isoniazid (INH) 0.2 and 1.0 ug/ml**,** rifampin 1.0 ug/ml**,** ethambutol 5.0 ug/ml**,** pyrazinamide (PZA) 100 ug/ml.
(#) MDR = resistant to at least INH and rifampin.
(*) One of these isolates was also tested by CDC, with a result of PZA susceptible.

Number of Patients with New Isolates of *Mycobacterium* species, (non-tuberculous):

	Barron	Brown	Chippewa	Dane	Eau Claire	Fond du Lac	Juneau	Kenosha	La Crosse	Marathon	Milwaukee	Outagamie	Portage	Racine	Rock	Sheboygan	Washington	Waukesha	Wood	**Totals**
M. abscessus		1		19	2				3	2	22	2								**51**
M. agri												1								**1**
M. arupense											2	2								**4**
M. asiaticum				1																**1**
M. avium complex		14		124	7	3		12	16	18	702	46	5	1	2	1	14		7	**972**
M. bovis BCG				1					1										1	**3**
M. celatum					1						1	1								**3**
M. chelonae				6	4	2			8	1	45	4	1				1			**72**
M. chelonae abscessus group					1														6	**7**
M. europaeum											2									**2**
M. fortuitum		1		2							19									**22**
M. fortuitum group				4							8								1	**13**
M. farcinogenes senegalense group											1									**1**
M. genavense				1					1											**2**
M. goodii				2							3									**5**
M. gordonae	1	8		30	3	22		3	4	6	64	16	3				7	1		**168**
M. haemophilum						1					1									**2**
M. immunogenum											3	1								**4**
M. kansasii	1			4				2			5	1					1			**14**
M. kubicae							1													**1**
M. kumatonense											1									**1**
M. lentiflavum										1										**1**

Continued	Barron	Brown	Chippewa	Dane	Eau Claire	Fond du Lac	Juneau	Kenosha	La Crosse	Marathon	Milwaukee	Outagamie	Portage	Racine	Sauk	Sheboygan	Washington	Waukesha	Wood	
M. llatzerense											1									**1**
M. malmoense											1									**1**
M. mantenii											1									**1**
M. marinum				1							4	1								**6**
M. mucogenicum									1		1									**2**
M. mucogenicum group				1		1					22	2								**26**
M. nebraskense	1								1											**2**
M. neoaurum				1					1		2	1								**5**
M. neoaurum/bacteremicum											1									**1**
M. paraffinicum				1				2												**3**
M. parascrofulaceum				1																**1**
M. peregrinum				16						1	11									**28**
M. porcinum				2						10	4			1						**17**
M. septicum					1	1														**2**
M. simiae				1																**1**
M. simiae complex				1				1												**2**
M. smegmatis			1																	**1**
M. szulgai											1	1								**2**
M. terrae complex					1						1									**2**
M. thermoresistibile			1																	**1**
M. xenopi				7							12									**19**
Other Mycobacteria											2	1								**3**
Totals	**3**	**24**	**2**	**226**	**20**	**30**	**1**	**20**	**36**	**39**	**943**	**80**	**9**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**23**	**1**	**15**	**1477**

Table 1. Mycobacteria Groups and Complexes

Name	**Species within group or complex** (This list may not be exhaustive.)
M. avium complex[1]	*avium* subsp. *avium*, *avium* subsp. *silvaticum*, *avium* subsp. *paratuberculosis*, *avium* subsp. *hominissuis*, *intracellulare*, *chimaera*, *colombiense*, *vulneris*, *marseillense*, *timonense*, *bouchedurhonense*.
M. chelonae-abscessus group[1]	*chelonae*, *immunogenum*, *abscessus* subsp. *abscessus*, *abscessus* subsp. *bolletii*, *massiliense*, *salmoniphilum*, *(franklinii*, proposed)
M. fortuitum group[1]	*fortuitum*, *peregrinum*, *senegalense*, *setense*, *septicum*, *porcinum*, *houstonense*, *boenickei*, *brisbanense*, *neworleansense*, *alvei*, *(conceptionense*, proposed)
M. mucogenicum-phocaicum group	*mucogenicum*, *aubagnense*, *phocaicum*
M. terrae complex[3]	*terrae*, *arupense*, *engbaekii*, *hiberniae*, *kumamotonense*, *nonchromogenicum*, *senuense*
M. tuberculosis complex[1]	*tuberculosis*, *bovis*, *bovis BCG*, *africanum*, *caprae*, *microti*, *canetti*, *pinnipedii*, *mungi*

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2. McNeil M. and Brown J. 1994. The medically important Aerobic Actinomycetes: epidemiology and microbiology. Clin Microbiol Rev. 7(3):357-417.

3. Tortoli et al. 2013. Survey of 150 strains belonging to the *Mycobacterium terrae* complex and description of *Mycobacterium engbaekii* sp. nov., *Mycobacterium heraklionsense* sp. nov., and *Mycobacterium longobardum* sp. nov. Int J Syst Evol Microbiol. 63: 401-411.

4. Tortoli et al. 2011. *Mycobacterium europaeum* sp. nov., a scotochromogenic species related to the *Mycobacterium simiae* complex. Int J Syst Evol Microbiol. 61: 1606-1611.