

Laboratory Surveillance Report

Influenza

• Influenza activity is low in Wisconsin (0.8%) and nationally (0.9%).

SARS-CoV-2

- SARS-CoV-2 activity is moderate in Wisconsin (6.2%).
- Omicron subvariant XBB.1.5 is the dominatant subvariant circulating (~70-80%)

To enhance surveillance activities, <u>each week please send</u>:

- PCR/Molecular Testing sites:
 - One Influenza-related hospitalization
 - \diamond Influenza A specimens that fail to subtype (Ct <35)
- All Testing Sites:
 - ♦ <u>Up to 5</u> SARS-CoV-2 positive specimens

% Positive for Influenza and SARS-CoV-2 by PCR (Wisconsin), June 2022 to Week Ending May 6, 2023



Links:

- The WSLH sequencing dashboard is available here: <u>https://dataportal.slh.wisc.edu/sc2dashboard</u>
- A current summary of COVID-19 data for Wisconsin can be found here: https://www.dhs.wisconsin.gov/covid-19/data.htm
- The influenza, RSV and respiratory virus activity graphs can be viewed here: http://www.slh.wisc.edu/wcln-surveillance/surveillance/virology-surveillance/
- The bacterial, viral and parasitic activity graphs can be viewed here: http://www.slh.wisc.edu/wcln-surveillance/surveillance/gastropathogen-surveillance/

Week Ending May 6, 2023*		
Resp. Pathogen PCR	# Tested	% Positive
SARS-CoV-2	13264	6.2
Rhinovirus/ Enterovirus	785	19.6
Parainfluenza	787	9.0
Human metapneumovirus	826	6.9
Seasonal coronaviruses	24	4.2
Influenza	5719	0.8
RSV	4054	0.3
Adenovirus	24	0.0
B. pertussis	385	0.0

Other Surveillance Data-Wisconsin:

Respiratory pathogens

 Rhinovirus/Enterovirus and Parainfluenza virus activities are high

Gastropathogens

 Other pathogens detected include: EPEC (2.7%), EAEC (2.6%), Astrovirus (2.4%), ETEC (1.7%), Adenovirus 40/41 (0.5%), EIEC (0.4%), Vibrio cholera (0.3%), Entamoeba histolytica (0.2%) and Yersinia enterocolitica (0.2%).

Week Ending May 6, 2023*			
GI Pathogen PCR	# Tested	% Positive	
Norovirus	409	9.3	
Rotavirus	405	4.2	
Sapovirus	378	2.6	
Campylobacter	498	2.4	
E. coli 0157	122	1.6	
STEC	498	1.4	
Salmonella	498	0.8	
Giardia	471	0.4	
Cyclospora	378	0.3	
Cryptosporidium	471	0.2	
Shigella	286	0.0	

* On a weekly basis, participating Wisconsin clinical laboratories voluntarily report to WSLH the total number of tests performed, the method used for detection, and the number of those tests with positive results.